

# Science of Computational Logic

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International Masters Programme in Computational Logic — winter semester 2015/2016

05.02.2016

## Problem 9.1

Consider the program

$$P = \{\neg p \leftarrow \sim p\}$$

- Compute  $P|_{\emptyset}, P|_{\{p\}}, P|_{\{\neg p\}}$
- Present all answer sets of  $P$ .

## Problem 9.2

Consider the program

$$P = \{p \leftarrow \sim q, p \leftarrow \sim \neg p, q \leftarrow p \wedge \sim q, p \leftarrow, q \leftarrow\}$$

- Compute all answer sets of  $P$ .
- What happens if we delete  $q \leftarrow$  from  $P$ ?

## Problem 9.3

Proof that answer set programming is non-monotonic.

## Problem 9.4

Write a answer set program that corresponds to the following specification:

$X$  can fly, if  $X$  is a bird, nothing abnormal is the case, and we can safely assume that  $X$  can fly. One abnormal situation is that  $X$  is a penguin.

## Problem 9.5

Proof that the program presented in slide 46 has an answer set if and only if the graph  $G$  has a Hamiltonian cycle.

## Problem 9.6

Write a an answer set program  $P$  such that all its answer sets correspond to a solution of a Sudoku puzzle.