

## Exercise Sheet 9: More Advanced $\LaTeX$

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Academic Skills in Computer Science, 2019-06-25, Summer Term 2019

Please prepare exercise 9.4 until 2019-06-30.

**Exercise 9.1.** Write a paper proving the *binomial theorem*:

Let  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ . Then

$$(x + y)^n = \sum_{k=0}^n \binom{n}{k} x^k y^{n-k}.$$

You may use any sources that you need, provided that you properly cite them. Make sure your paper includes an introduction, a conclusion, and all necessary preliminaries. Try to make your paper as easy to read as possible.

**Exercise 9.2.** Read the introductions of the following papers and identify prince:ss, dragon, and magic sword:

1. Luigi Bellomarini, Emanuel Sallinger, and Georg Gottlob. The VadalogSystem: Datalog-based Reasoning for Knowledge Graphs. PVLDB, 11(9):975–987, 2018.
2. Georg Gottlob and Enrico Malizia. Achieving New Upper Bounds for the Hypergraph Duality Problem through Logic. SIAM J. Comput., 47(2), 456–492, 2018.

**Exercise 9.3.** Typeset the following set of equations, matching alignment and positioning as close as possible:

$$H_n := \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{3} & \cdots & \frac{1}{n} \\ \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{4} & \cdots & \frac{1}{n+1} \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{5} & \cdots & \frac{1}{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \frac{1}{n} & \frac{1}{n+1} & \frac{1}{n+2} & \cdots & \frac{1}{2n-1} \end{pmatrix} \quad (3.1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (H_n^{-1})_{i,j} &= \frac{(-1)^{i+j}}{(i+j-1)} \frac{(n+i-1)!(n+j-1)!}{((i-1)!(j-1)!)^2} \\ &= (-1)^{i+j} (i+j-1) \binom{n+i-1}{n-j} \binom{n+j-1}{n-i} \binom{i+j-2}{i-1}^2 \end{aligned} \quad (3.2)$$

$$\det H_n^{-1} = \prod_{k=1}^{n-1} (2k+1) \binom{2k}{k}^2 \quad (3.3)$$

**Exercise 9.4.** (Homework)

Submit a paper to the First Dresden Mock Conference on Academic Skills in Computer Science (DD-ASiCS'19).<sup>1</sup> The deadline for submissions is 2019-06-30 (AoE). Your paper should be two pages (excluding references) in LNCS format<sup>2</sup> and be anonymised for double-blind review (we expect every author to participate in the reviewing process).

Pick a foundational concept of computer science and imagine that you just invented this concept. Then write an abstract and an introduction for a paper introducing this concept (see

<sup>1</sup><https://easychair.org/conferences/?conf=ddasics19>

<sup>2</sup><https://www.springer.com/de/it-informatik/lncs/conference-proceedings-guidelines>

below for a list of possible topics). You may also choose to submit a placeholder abstract; in this case a topic will be assigned to you.

Papers should consist of an abstract, an introduction, and references; no content or conclusions are required. While cited claims need not be substantiated by the sources, it should be plausible for the claim to appear therein.

Possible topics include:

- linked lists,
- hash maps,
- static typing,
- dynamic typing,
- structured programming,
- object-oriented programming,
- functional programming,
- finite automata,
- push-down automata,
- turing machines,
- logic programming,
- ...